



**Helmets**

1: Gjermundbu, late 9th C.  
 2: Olmütz  
 3: Poznań, 11th C.

4: Hainburg  
 5: Chalons-sur-Saône, 6th C.  
 6: Giecz, 11th C.

7: Typical pattern, 11th C.  
 8: Wenceslas, 11th C.  
 9: Lacing of Birka armour